YANNIS RITSOS

Persephone
Translated from
the Greek by
Nikos Stangos

Her friend got up to draw the curtains. But she jumped up from the sofa.

Her wet handkerchief fell on the floor. She reached the window in two steps. She took hold of the cord. She stopped, her hand raised. And, suddenly, she opened the shutters wide open. She stood there, in the blinding light, like a statue slowly coming to life. She moves her hand. She waves out of the window. A boat full of young swimmers is going by. They are calling out. They wave. On the road by the beach, which shimmers in the heat, runs a big black dog (that one perhaps?) carrying in its teeth a basket with different fruit of all colours. It's looking around vaguely, as if it were blind, towards the window. A handsome, tanned swimmer, passing the dog by, kicks it with his bare foot in the belly. The girl in the window laughed. The dog went on. The young girl turned inside the room. She rang the bell. A servant, wearing a striped black

and grey pair of trousers, very tight (perhaps those trousers of her uncle), appeared at the door. 'Prepare the table,' she told him. He left. The two friends opened the balcony door and the other two windows. The room was flooded with light. The flowers in the baskets filled the air with perfume. The voices from the sea were heard even louder, mixed with the sound of plates and cutlery down in the dining room. The moist handkerchief remained on the floor like a small, clever, white bird, pretending to be tame and obedient. Little by little the handkerchief dried up, steaming.)

Athens, Eleusis, Diminio, Samos, December 1965-December 1970

(She has returned, as she returns every summer, from the dark foreign country, to her large family country house - very pale, as if tired from the journey, as if ill from the big change of climate, light, heat. Her face and hands still seem covered in a large, protective shadow. She is lying on the old sofa, in a wide, freshly whitewashed room, on the upper floor, the shutters of the three windows and the balcony door are shut. And yet the glaring sunlight is brilliant on the walls, a shimmering, striped radiance. On the floor, baskets and baskets filled with wild flowers, flowers like those she had no time to take with her then, on her first, sudden journey. They look as if they had been brought to her a little while ago by her girl friends, to welcome her. Now, standing by her side, there is only a young woman in a light, pale blue dress, a light blue band on her hair, who is perhaps her most faithful, her sacrificing friend, watery Kyane. By the sofa, on a chair, a bowl of cool water. Every so often, her friend dips in it an embroidered batiste handkerchief, wrings it and places it low on the forehead of the traveller, covering up her eyebrows. A drop occasionally slides across her cheek, dampens the wide, colourful pillow—as if she were weeping someone else's tears. And her hair is a little damp. Outside, the sea just audible calm, oily—and every once in a while the voice of a swimmer. The glare becomes more intense in the room. The traveller speaks:)

I'm telling you the truth—I was fine there. I'd got used to it. I can't bear it here:

the light is too much—it makes me sick—it strips everything bare; it's inaccessible;

it reveals and conceals everything; it changes constantly—you can't catch up; you change;

you can feel time running out—an incessant, exhausting movement:

glass things get broken when one moves house, are scattered in the street, glimmer;

some people jump off onto land, others scramble up into the boats;—as in those days

when visitors came and went, others arrived; their big suitcases were left in corridors for a while a foreign smell, foreign countries, foreign names—the house did not belong to us;—it too was a suitcase full of new underwear, unfamiliar—

someone might pick it up from its leather handle and go away—

In those days we enjoyed that. Such movement felt somehow to be a heightening,—something always arrived; then too we were afraid that it might go away, because we still had no experience

of the mysterious, sudden reappearing of a boat from the other side of the horizon

or of the wild goose and the swallow from the other side of the hill.

On the table, glasses, plates, forks glimmered gold and azure, reflecting the sea. The tablecloth white, well-ironed, was a level brilliance; it had no recesses into which other meanings, other suppositions might escape into. Now

this light unbearable—it distorts everything, it reveals things in their distortions; and the sea's voice is tiring, with its endless unfixity, its fleeting colours, its alternating moods. And those mindless boatmen,

their breeches pulled up, wet, infuriate you; not to mention the swimmers, like coalmen, smeared with sand,

laughing aloud (pretending to be jolly) only to make themselves noticed as if they were themselves inadequate.

Down there,

no one dives into water, no one shouts. The three rivers, grey, disdainful, merging round the big rock, sound altogether different—a powerful, uniform sound—the stationary sound of endless flowing—you get used to it; you almost do not hear it.

When mother's brother came first time to the house there was something grey about him, like those rivers. He'd been taken ill suddenly.

They laid him on the big bed and gave him cupping glasses (I think he'd caught a cold

from the strong light and from the heat)—I remember his back, tanned,

broad, strong, like a grassy pasture. I was frightened in case his hair caught fire—that's how close was the candle, the candle white in the silver holder. Then they put it on the marble counter by the basin. The room smelled of cotton wool.

His clothes, still warm, thrown over a chair. I was looking at the candle dripping big wax drips on the marble.

Uncle

caught my eyes. I felt ashamed. I wanted to run away. I couldn't.

He was lying on his back; he'd pulled his vest down; and even though his chest was dark, and his vest was white, white,

still you had the impression of a black, black curtain shading off something brutally luminous and dangerous. And then

uncle, the sheet pulled to his chin,
was smiling beatifically in his fever. Under the sheet
his strong legs were outlined up to his root. I left the room.
Never saw him again while he was there; I wandered in the
fields.

Three months later

he sent mother, from some foreign place, a pile of his old clothes

for the poor. I recognised his body right away. A pair of trousers

was left hanging for some days from a hook in the corridor. I stared at them

for hours, touched them; I thought of stealing them,

hiding them under my mattress, wearing them. I couldn't do it.

One day,

I took a chair; I stood on it; I buried my face in them, smelling them.

I fell off the chair. I was scared. I didn't hurt myself. The noise brought people running.

I said nothing. I felt no pain. Just a taste of profound sin.

Those trousers were given to one of our servants.

They fit him perfectly. Servants (you may have noticed) have an odd manner all of their own, a life entirely separate, closed and insidious, despite their demonstrations of dumb devotion, despite,

indeed, their show of respect; there is animosity and greediness in their eyes, their lips, especially in their hands, powerful hands, severe, adroit, self-confident, heavy, rough-cut like bears,

slow-seeming, though quick, as when they rubbed down the horses,

when they harnessed them to the cart, or when they slaughtered an ox

or hammered nails into a table or when they dug the garden-

God, how stupid they are and how mindless—not even realising how beautiful they are in their taut, sweaty skin, deep in their work surrounded by hammers, nails, saws—all those tools with unknown names—frightening for their usefulness, frightening in their secrets, or rather in their seeming to conspire,

timber and intricate ironwork, sharp blades, flashes—

And they all have a heavy smell of stagnant water and of pine or of the milk that oozes from a fig tree. They never unbutton in our presence

even one shirt button. They never laugh. Yet you know that they strip naked when they're on their own, they joke and horse around on

summer afternoons, in the rooms below.

I saw them one day

through the keyhole. One was asleep, his mattress on the floor; the others quietly stripped him, with soot they drew rings around his cock

like a snake rising. He woke up; he chased them around; they were laughing under the arches, round the columns, and they were laughing,

laughing, a great, memorable laughter.

I felt frightened. I ran away. God,

those rings, one made of light, one made of shade, round a vast, vertical tunnel,

something secretive, treacherous. I was choking. And I wanted to scream. I didn't.

I ran up the stairs two steps at a time—the stairwell was humming, cool, shaded,

and you could hear the great golden heat of the sun outside, and far, far away

the voices of the boatmen, dark, like hair in a man's armpit. I was choking.

I ran up to the big room, opened the balcony door; a smell of tar and carobs drifted in, the smell of red; mother's dog slept in the shade of the big loquat tree, its muzzle on its paws. I shut the door again.

Perhaps that's why we choose in the end the shade. Darkness is black—

black, gleaming, unchanging, without shading. It spares you trying to discern things—what for?

That servant

was made as if of darkness. Do you remember?—when he grabbed me

we had been gathering flowers in the wide meadow. The baskets were full

of crocuses, violets, lilies, roses, amaranth, hyacinths;—I was leaning

over a strange flower—it looked like a narcissus—a narcissus that one had never seen before of a hundred colours, a hundred stems;

dewdrops sparkled on it. And I, dazzled,

leaning over, as if doubled up in myself, like leaning over a well,

gazing at my face (almost self-sufficient) in love with the rosy shade on the edge of my lips, the taut, ivory hollow between my breasts.

Above my back the burning sun flapped like a banner; it burned on my hair; countless delicate stars flickered, each on my hair's each hair with aureole colours. I could see them

in the cool water (or in the narcissus—I didn't know), countless,

they sparkled on my face, as if I were on fire myself, and as if all they longed for

was to dive into my watery image to extinguish that fire.

And suddenly

his two black horses were before my eyes, rearing as if blinded by the light (I saw them too reflected in the water). I screamed,

not from fear, but dazzled, as if that flower had devoured me, as if I'd fallen in the well, as if I'd leapt down the whole staircase in one step

to reach the servants' rooms; and I felt on my bare soles the most delicious slipperiness of the lowest half-moon step. I only just

saw falling in this chasm your baskets of flowers, the fountain in the garden, the stone lion, the bronze tortoise.

I remember that austere inner density, and above it I heard you calling me, calling my name; and my name was foreign; my friends too were foreign; foreign the light above with the square, gleaming white houses,

with the fleshy, many-coloured fruit, full of pretence and insolence,

with the fragile, greedy cutting edges of grain. I wasn't at all frightened.

I hardly felt the loss as the corners of my lips suddenly dried up;—not shaped as if to make a sound, or as if they were about to make a sound, only a sense of the distant, dark freedom, met body against body—I and that sense of freedom—the one inside the other—made into one fantastic body.

And I felt then his arm wrapped round my waist, rough, hairy, muscular, taming my resistance;—what resistance?—

I was not I—so there was no fear of humiliation; everything had frozen still in the endless limpidity of an unaccomplished accomplishment.

'Are you afraid?' he said

(how weak are those who are very strong; they're always frightened

in case we're not afraid enough of them—the beautiful ones, the unsuspecting ones

in their childish arrogance). 'Yes,' I told him, 'I'm afraid', and he held me still more tightly against him, so much I felt his arm's hair

entering my pores as if I were knotted to his body

with thousands of fine roots—not at all captive since I had abandoned myself to him.

The houses there are subterranean, rivers are subterranean, the sky is subterranean;

only a few ashen poplars in the subterranean garden, black cypresses, barren willows, wild mint and a few pomegranate trees.

He peeled pomegranates for me.

His fingers became blacker still. The pomegranate seeds glimmered faintly

like glass ampoules filled with blood. He offered me the seeds to eat off his palm

as we sat among big clay jars and stone stools, so I'd not forget and fail to return to him.—How could I not return? This sea sprinkles its sparkle, ground glass, in the eyes, in the mouth, in your shirt, in your sandals. 'Keep me,' I kept telling him—'just let me be one—half even—the whole half (no matter which),

not two, divided, separated, because there's nothing left to me but to be an incision—that is, not to be—nothing more than a vertical stab wound and fundamental pain—':

even the knife is not my own. 'I cannot bear it,' I kept telling him; 'Keep me.'

He is the big, dark certainty—the only one. Always downcast, his eyebrows hiding his eyes, so upright and yet so bent, shut in himself, inside the hair of his body, almost invisible, chewing on a leaf or smoking his clay pipe, the ember casting a light on his nostrils like lightning in the far distance over a desolate flesh landscape.

in an absorbing landscape; it absorbed me.

On the blind wall of this subterranean space
were two bronze rings. They glittered
giving off a mystic light, black-green; maybe that's where
someone exercised his body

or where a handsome youth had hanged himself, I liked looking at those rings—

two openings into nothing—I could fill them in with anything I fancied.

Do you remember

that statue we were gaping at one day at noon at the gymnasium,

made of gold, silver, lead, bronze, pewter,

painted dark (I sense now how it resembled him)-

I think it was of Serapis—work of Vryaxis the Athenian—

oh, he too knew. We loved him, laurel wreath on his forehead, handsome, fatigue diffused supremely in his body,

like the winner of the pentathlon putting in an appearance after the games,

naked, just before entering the baths, to the small circle of his friends

(winners always have very few friends or none).

He stood

a little awkward in his victory, not knowing how to answer, both giving in and unapproachable. Just then a cloud, a rosy cloud, I think,

cast a shadow over the entire amphitheatre. His large thumb nail

seemed to grow wider little by little (I noticed that especially; I didn't tell you)

like an uninhabited shore, soaked in the vast melancholy that heroes feel. And there, in one of the rows of seats,

remained an empty soda bottle, reflecting

with pretentious familiarity something severe and completed.

Odd, now, to be talking and listening to my own voice. It used to frighten me

in case it gave me away. I only uttered,

uttered slowly his name again deeply inside me. I called him dumbly at night,

'Nocturnal one, Nocturnal one,' turned to the wall.

How did it come about

that everything got blended together, down there, in the low sky, where, sometimes,

it is pierced by a bird cry?—the servant, the statue, uncle—all soundless, made of flesh and shadow.

You are persecuted here

by the smell of hot resin and burned barley. The islands, scattered

in the shimmer of the sea, always seem to grant you something,

or take something away from you, or forbid you to have it. Here, the hours of noon,

gelled in light, are like a dead spa. A mad woman runs around naked, shouting, among whitewashed boarded-up houses,

in the yellow air; and the sea glimmers, turned into marble with masts and frozen flags. And that woman running, mad;—at times you can hear her scream moving about the hill, at other times her panting nearby, under the shutters.

Down there

nothing ever disturbs the silence. Only a dog (and it doesn't bark),

an ugly dog, his, dark, with crooked teeth, with two big, unfocussed eyes, faithful and alien, dark like wells,—and you can't even discern in them your face, your hands or his face.

Even so,

you do perceive total darkness, solid and transparent, full, consoling and sinless. That dog pretends not to see you but it always smells everything.

When I dream,

suddenly I feel its breath steaming under my chin or passing over my temples as if following my thoughts, my shivers, my desires (and I follow them too). All my movements.

even the calmest and most simple ones, when I comb my hair, when I wash,

seem as if they were reflected in the pool of its breath as if tracing endless circles down to that great depth, the impenetrable depth as of nothingness. Each word unmentioned.

each gesture postponed, enters this creature's space and sovereignty, it breathes them.

Persephone

Sometimes, as I walk in the garden, absent-minded, under the poplars, or wash a shirt in the stone trough, or rest my hand on my chest, or hold a flower, with a tenderness all my own,

I feel suddenly naked, nailed to the wall,
or to a tree trunk, or to the iron mirror at the entrance to the
house,
there especially, at the mirror, doubly nailed,
doubly visible, with no refuge, not one leaf to cover myself,
in a dense transparency, in and out lit up
by the two searchlights of its breath beaming out
of its narrow, suspicious nostrils,
its oracular, sensuous, holy nostril.

'Send it away; send it away',
I'd shout at him sometimes, nailed down, in a rage,
in a state of undefined guilt and innocence, having
nothing more to hide any longer—free in my helplessness.
Only

my hair moving about wildly, going in and out of its nostrils, like roots which never cease moving, glimmering

all round me like wings, like waves could see my hair. It gave me

back another sense of pride—my own—an independence from dog and its master.

And besides,

who from and for whom does it guard me? For its master perhaps? For me? One evening, in the garden,

it jumped up and put its front legs round my waist. Something moist and tepid

remained on my thigh. I felt fear. And in fact, opposite me, the big snake was raising itself, its tongue shooting out. Was it

from that it had protected me? Who from and for whom does it guard me?

The stain is still there on my thigh, gleaming, milky, like new skin of a healed wound. Was it ejaculation perhaps, or maybe a tear? Dogs too weep;—I know it;—so that at times I find this creature even likeable,—when it gazes in the river at its ugliness

on moonlit nights; when it allows me tamely to weave in its thick hair

asphodel blossoms, daisies, mint;—so funny

in its rough submission,—it takes on something of human weakness.

But wasn't this creature too

defeated some time by men? They dragged it out into the light, they mocked it;

swarms of children and nasty old men scrutinised, in the middle of noon in the middle of the street, its dark snout, its crooked teeth,

its black, dusty fur where one of my daisies was still caught.

I wouldn't want him to get rid of the dog. It's company of a kind;—it spies on me all the time obliging me to spy on myself, to find myself.

Out here, all sorts of voices and reflections, from opposite sides, call you, disperse you,

as when we used to enter the Stadium—do you remember?—on hot afternoons

the marble hot—it burned our feet; the rows of seats steamed; we didn't know

which of those naked bodies we would single out;—an endless suspension;

our eyes, multiplied, circled our faces trying to see all round, round and around the bodies. The javelins were hovering;

a leg would thrust up in the air; the discus glittered; thousands of soles of feet glimmered flying; a chest covered in perspiration

touched, panting, the ribbon;—you couldn't ever catch up.

We're never adequate to our desires. Desire itself is not enough. What remains

is fatigue, giving up,—an almost unhappy weakness of the will, sweat, rupture, heat. Until at last the night comes erasing everything, merging everything in a solid and ethereal body, your own,

bringing up a light breeze from the pinewoods or from the sea below,

lights sinking, we sinking.

Outside the windows

you hear passing the roaming fiddler, the lame lamplighter those speechless wanderers who've been delayed, holding oak boxes tied with red ribbons, and the others who face down are pounding the earth with their palms.

You also hear the horses in the stables, and the water pouring as the pilgrims raise up two clay vessels, one towards the east, the other to the west, pouring out honey and water.

or barley water mixed with wild mint, over the pit covered with laurel branches, while murmuring ambiguous words, prayers and spells. And mother's voice can be heard saying something about 'the golden wheat,

harvested in silence'. The night doesn't bring rest either;—an endless corridor, secretive, with gigantic statues, painted screens, masks, mirrors, optical illusions, metal objects, crystals, doors, stones, now in darkness, now in light,—that same staircase, one step gold, the other black. 'Smash it', I'd tell him.

And the three women always there, their backs turned, their faces covered, leaning over the empty well, shouting out arcane words; and the echo multiplied their unintelligible voices in the well. I can't endure it here.

This resurrecting light is death. Pull the curtains.

Vast, implacable, hostile summer. The sun
gets hold of you by your hair, hangs you off the precipice. Who
rules me?

He? His dog? Mother? Each one for some reason of his own that concerns me and of which I'm ignorant.

Endless days. It takes so long before night falls. And night is like day—it does not conceal you.

The sea glitters even in the middle of the night, rose or gold-green.

The salt creaks as it crystallises in the rocks. A boatman is pissing off his caique into the sea. The sound is heard between mute moans;—it's the thick ropes holding the boats tied to steel rings—a tug-of-war

between water and earth,—the same staircase. Above the beach

the road runs between two rows of dusty oleanders. A thorn far away in a field, like the capital of a column that's about to fall.

The buzzing of a mosquito moves about in the room giving off deceptive signals, tracing quick rhombuses, exhausting your attention with acute and obtuse angles. The air

smells strongly of resin and sperm. You can't breathe.

Steps are heard after midnight,—it is perhaps the servants; they're throwing away old metal things at the bottom of the garden. Slowly

they're covered up by nettles,—an aluminium plate, a spoon, a broken statuette, a zinc table. Come autumn they're revealed again,—a wheel, an oar, the steering wheel, that axle from the antique carriage—memory things, our own, useless, battered, rusty things, yet still around, like jugs in the basement, or like stars.

Then comes a great calm, soft, noble, moisture from the southern wind,

as if from beyond the garden, up to the edge of memory, as if suddenly autumn had arrived.

Somewhere, deep down, moist sounds are heard, in distant carpenters' shops,

Persephone

as if they're nailing together long, planed boards. The underwear hanging out in the garden takes a long time to dry.

That is the time when the hares come down in the street.

Their eyes glitter
in the high beams of the last cars. Great quietness,
flat, spread out,—you cannot fold it;
one of its corners soaks in the river,
the second rises towards the south, far, in the sea,
the third disappears in the island opposite, in the woods,
the fourth in the moon with the yellow grasses.

It's lovely when autumn comes. I can breathe. The sun loses its supremacy, its awful superiority. Everything becomes tame; everything returns to itself, so much so I wonder if it isn't death that is our true self. The morning star rises much higher up, crystalline, translucent, it glimmers auspiciously over the dark forest, like the minutest drop of purest water, shimering close by, as if it were stuck on the window pane and all at once immeasurably far,—a white gleam, a tear, diluted, all transparence, independence and joyful vanity—a silent, deepest certainty of the end, of everything.

That is the time to return to him, almost redeemed, or rather to redeem myself in his shadow. Pull the curtains.

Look,
a bee has paused on my ring,
it's even buzzing—can you hear it?—a ring-stone of sound.

So, pull the curtains shut. I can't endure it here.

The light pierces me with a thousand needles,
it blinds me. I can't endure it. I'm telling you, pull shut the
curtains.